

Sualaha Badanaa La is Weydiiyo: Maxa Natiijooyinka Imtixaanada Gobolka Idil aay Muhim u Tahay?

Maxay yihiin imtixaanada gobolka idil?

Imtixaanada gobolka idil waa sanaad la yaal, isku dardar lagu cabiro heerka ardeyga garay taas u lala isticmaalo tijaabooyin kale u laga qaday dugsiyo kale iyo fasaalo kale sii loo baaro ardeyga qibradiisa waxbrashada. Sii gaar ah, imtixaanka Minnesota idil waa imtixaan sanad leh u lagu caabiro heerka waxbarashada ardeyga ee Heerka Dugsiyadda Minnesota sida xisaabta, aqriinta, iyo sayniiska iyo awooda horumarka luuqada ee bartayaasha luuqada Inigiriiska. Baariitaano kala duwan ayaa qarkood dhacan maalin waliba, kuwa kalena qarkood waxay dhacan marka laga gudbo qeyb waliba, kuwo qarkoodna waxay dhacan marka siimiistarka dhammanayo ama koorsada. Dugsiyadda waxay u isticmaalan ujeed, maareynta guud ahaan sii si sax ah luugo cabiro ardeyga barashadiisa waxa ka horimani karo heerkiisa waxbarashada.

Side ayaa imtixaanka idil ee gobolka macluamadkiisa loo isticmaala?

Aqbaaradka imtixaanka gobolka idil waxa loo isticmaala qabaab badan. Gobolka wuxu isticmaala naatijoooyin isku dardar ah si aay ugu warbiixiyin bulshada iyo Wasaaradda Waxbarashada ee Mareykanka (U.S. Department of Education) sida ardeyda gobolka Minnesota aay yihiin heer waxbarasho ahaan. Aqbaaradka gobolka idil waxay caawisa gobolka in aay eegan dugsiyada horumarka aay ka sameeyanayan heerka la dagalanka faraqa u dhaxeeyo ardeyda. Dugsiyadda iyo degmooyinka waxay isticmaalan natijoooyinka sii aay u eegan horumarkooda sii aay u kiiciyaan ardeyga waxbarashadiisa waqtiga danbe. Waxbarayasha waxay isticmaalan naatijoooyinka shaqsi ahaaneed si aay u xoojiyan ardeyga awoodiisa gaarka ah iyo meelaha uga bahanyahay caawinta, waxayna isticmaalan naatijoooyin la isku dardaray sii bugga ardeyga aay u galiyan iyo barista. Waaladiinta naatijoooyinka waxay u isticmaalan marka aay ilmahooda dugsi waxbarasho u doorayan. Waaladiinta, ardeyda, iyo barayaasha waxay sido kale u isticmaalan sii aay u ogaadan haddii ardeyga aay wadada saxda ku tagganyihiin iyo haddii kale si aay ugu guuleystaan mustaqbalka heerka sare marka aay garan, kooleejka ama heerka xiirfadbarashada. Ujeedooyinkan, waa masuuliyad muhiim hubsashada dacaddnimada imtixaanka gobolka idil macluamadkisa

Waa maxay qiimeynta naatiijooyinka imtixaanka maxayna muhiim u tahay?

Qiimeynta naatiijooyinka imtixaanka waxay leedahay micno guud ahaan iyo miid garasho. Qabaab badan u loo yaqaan qaynuunadda aqoonyahanadda u aay aaminsanyihiin imtixaan bixiyayasha waxay ku sharaxan qiimeynta “heerka cadeynta aay...tageerto fasaariista naatiijooyinka imtixaanka sida imtixaanka dantiisa ahayd” (p. 11).¹ Sida badan, waxa laga yaaba mid in u oo arko qiimeynta naatiijooyinka imtixaanka in aay tahay ka jaawabiista sual, “Ma aaminii kara natiijooyinka imtixaanka in aay ka jaawabyihiin waxa aay ii sheegayso?” Natiijooyinka waxa loo qadariya in aay yihiin wax sax ah haddii aay macqul go’aan ah laga gaari karo sida ka muqata ardeyga guushiisa. Tusale ahaan, haddii ardeyga ka guul garo Eegiista Heerka Saree e Minnesota (Minnesota Comprehensive Assessments - MCA) taas u sheegeyso in aay “La Kulmeen Heerka,” waa surto gal in lagu daro eegiista in ardeyga ku takhasuusay sii dhammaystiran leyahayna xirfadaha heerka fasalka aqriinta, xisaabta, ama sayniiska si dhammaystiran lagu diyaariyo fasalada xiiga iyo heerka xiiga ee dugsiyada sare kadib ama barashada xirfadaha. Aqoonta iyo xirfadaha aay ku takhasuuseen ayaa sii sax loogu cadeyn kara, ardeydan, waaliidinta, iyo barayashana waxay u isticmaali karan aqbaaradkan si aay u diiwangaliyan taalabooyinka xiga si jadwalka waxbarashada ardeyga loo horemariyo. Natiijooyinka saxda ah ee imtixaanka waxa aay cadeeyan goobaha ardeyga uga bahanyahay in laga caawiyo iyo qeybaha u ka nugulyahay ardeyga si aay barayasha iyo waaliidinta u ogaadan.

Maxayihiin tusalooyinka fiicilada dhibta u keeno imtixaanka ogolaanshihisa.

Si loo isticmaalo natiijooyinka imtixaanka si wacan, natiijada imtixaanka waa in aay ka turjuunta shaqsig, guusha ardeyga isaga u aan la caawin. Qiiyamada waxay qalqal galisa ogolaanshaha imtixaanka natiijadiisa. Qababka qiiyamada ee dadka ama aay u sameeyan anshax xumo waxa ka mid ah:

- Ardeyga wuxu heela caawin ama jaawabo kaga yimado ardey kale
- Ardeyga wuxu heela caawin ama jaawabo kaga yimado barayasha ama shaqalah
- Ardeyga wuxu eega ama xifdiya imtixaanka saxda ah xiliga imtixaanka intan la gaarin
- Barayasha u isticmaalo imtixaanka saxda ah sii aay ula xifdiyan ardeyda
- Barayasha u badalo jaawabaha ardeyga, ama soo fara-gashto xiliga imtixaanka
- Barayasha waxay ku gul-dareysteen in aay xakiiman agaabka imtixaanka ama goobta imxtixaanka

Maxay yihiin ciiqabaha qiiyamada?

Waxa jiro ciiqabo marka la diiwangaliyo natiijooyin aan matalin ardeyga guushiisa, laguna war galiyo ardeyda, qoysaska, iyo dugsiyada. Ciiqabaha ugu waa weyn ee dhaco waxa ka mid ah:

- Ardeyda u laga mariin hababiiyo waxbarashadooda.
- Natiijooyin aan sax ahaayn u laga so warxbixiyo waaliidinta iyo kuwa kale ee isticmaalo natiijooyinka sii aay go’aan u gaaran.

¹ Ururka Mareykanka ee Daraasadda Waxbarashada, Ururka Mareykanka ee Takhasuuska Maskaxda, Golaha Qaranka ee Qiimeynta Waxbarashada (2014). *Qaynuunka ee Waxbarashada iyo Takhasuuska Maskaxda Imtixaanka*. Washington, DC: Qoraga.

- Ardeyda u la galiyo barnaamijyo waxbarasho kuwa oo laga yaabo in aaysan diyaar u ahayn am aka hor istaago fursado aay heli lahayeen sii loo caawiyo.
- Farqiga hadaf gariista waxa laga yaaba in la arki waayo, qayraadka dugsiyadana waxa laga yaaba sii sax in loo qoondayn waayo.
- Aqbaarad aan sax ahayn u lagu wargaliyo bulshada kuna aadan qiimaha dugsiya.
- Kalsoonida aay bulshada ku qabto barnaamijka qiimeynta awoodiisa eegista ardeyda u hoos u dhacdo.

Sidee looga hortagii kara qiiyamada?

Dhaqangalinta iyo adkeynta dhaqan waxbarasho sumcad leh waxay muhiimad weyn u leedahay dugsiya Minnesota marka laga hortago qiiyamada. Sharaxadda waxbarashada sumcada leh waxa intaa badan lagu arka dugsiyada qaynuunkooda ama bugga ardeyda la siiyo, inkasto mar mar xooga kala duwanyihiin, intaa badan waxa ku qoran waa aay isleyahiin:

- Sumcada waxbarashada waa dacaddanimo iyo manhaj masuul ah.
- Shaqooyinka waxbarashada natiijooyinkooda idil waa in aay yihin da'daalka shaqsiga.

Sida dugsiyada qaban, degmooyinkana waxay ka filayaan ardeyga in aay ixtimamaan sumcadda waxbarashada fasaladooda, waxay sido kale ka filayaan ardeygan in sumcada la yimadan fasaalada marka aay qadanayaan imtixaanka gobolka idil ama eegista la diyariyay ee guud ahaan. Degmooyinka waxay tageerayan waxbarashada iyo sumcada natiijooyinka haddii aay:

- In laga wada hadlo sida loo isticmaalayo natiijooyinka eegista iyo sababaha oganshaha natiijooyinka imtixaanka aay muhiim u tahay.
- In laga dhiigo filashada sumcada mid banaanka taal.
- In la habsado in ardeyda iyo shaqalaha aay la socda ciqabaha anshax xumada.
- In loo dhaqangaliyo ciqabaha anshax xumada si joogto ah.
- Lagu qasbo ardeyga iyo shaqalaha in aay saxiixan habsasho in aay ixtiramayan sharciyada amniga imtixaanka.

Inkasto aqbalista qaynuunka anshaxa aaysan horistagayn shaqsiyada tiirada yare ee doonayo in aay qiiyaman, waa qaab wanagsan u lagula xiriir karo ardeyda iyo barayasha sii loo sharaxo filaashada dhaqanka iyo ficilka sii loo tageero waxbarasho sumcad leh.

Sharciyada iyo qaab dhaqmeedka durdur galinta eegista Minnesota idil wax ka mid ah *Bugga Qab Dhaqameed ee Eegista Minnesota*, buggagta bixinta imtixaanka, iyo tababaro iyo tusalayaal. Degmooyinka iyo dugsiyada waa in aay habsadan in ardeyda, barayasha, iyo shaqalaha fahansanyihiin sharuudaha amnigalinta imtixaanka. **Waxa laga yaaba sharciyada in la jabiyo aa la garab maro sababto ah waxa dhicii karto in dadka aaysan fahansanayn ama ogeyn sharciyada ama qaab dhaqmeedka.** Barayasha waxa laga yaaba in aay qatar galiyaan natiijooyinka imtixaanka sumcadiisa iyaga u aan ka warqabin ama ulaa jeed u sameyn, ujeedkoodana yahay in aay cawayan ama faaiido ka garan waxa loo yaqan “guusha bariista.” Si kastaba ha ahaatee, ku celinta ardey in su’al ama imtixaan mar kale eegan ama shax siinta ku aadan su’ashada saxda ah waa anshax jabin waxana waajib ah in ardeyga natiijooyinkisa aan la ogolaan isla markana wargelin loo gudbiya Wasarradas Waxbarashadda ee Minnesota (Minnesota Department of Education - MDE).

Maxa dhaco marka aay anshax xumo ku aadan imtixaanka aay sameeyan barayasha lana hubsado ama laga shakiiyo?

Eedeymaha iyo cadeymaha ku aadan barayasha anshax xumadooda waa in lagu wargeliya MDE, MDE ayaa marka waajib aay kaga noqonaysa degmada mamuulkeeda in aay habsadan xaqiiqda ku aadan warbixinta anshax xumada ah. Haddii aay degmada mamuulkeeda ka mid yihiin anshax xumada ama aay lug ku leyahiin ama aay daruuf kale jirto, waa in lagu wareejiya koox barto u madax banan sii aay baritaan madax banan u sameeyan. Dacwooyinka baritaanka waxa loo gudbiya Golaha Barayasha iyo Mamuulada Dugsiyada ee Minnesota iyago u sii gudbiyo dacwadas xaafiiska Xeer Ilaaliyaha Guud sii loo daba galo loona baro iyadoo la tixracayo Minnesota Statute 122A.20 Subd. 1(a), Golaha Barayasha iyo Golaha Mamuulada Dugsiyada, mid waliba u awooda badan, ayaa laga yaaba in aay sameeyan ficil aadab-baris ku aadan shatiga la ogolyahay haddii la habsado warbixinta in bare ku lug lahaa anshax xumada. Barayasha lagu helo in aay ku lug lahayeen anshax xumada waxa dhicii karo in cunaqabateyn lagu sameeyo taas u ah in shatiga bariista laga qado ama laga xakameeyo mudo, ama gabi-ahaanba lagala noqdo shatiga bariista. Dugsiyada degmooyinka ee shaqada ka tiiro barayasha sabab la xiriirto anshax xumada awoogeed waxa waajib ku ah in aay ka soo warbixiyaan shaqo ka tiirista iyagu wargeliyano Golaha masuulka ka ah.

Waa maxay dariiqa loo maro ka warbixinta shakiga ku aadan ku xad-gudubka amniga imtixaanka?

Tilaabada ugu horeysto ee la qadayo waa in warbixin ku aadan ku xad-gudubka sharuucda amniga imtixaanka la garsiya Isku duubo-riidaha Eegista Dugsiga ama Isku duubo-riidaha Eegista Degmada kuwas u sii garsiinayo Diignin Amniga Imtixaanka MDE sii ficil haboon loo qado. Warbixinta xad-gudubka ah waxa sii toos iyo siir ah loogu dirii kara MDE adigu u mariinayo dariiqan ah Imtixaanada Idil Amniga Minnesota Qadka Xogsiinta. [Gal qaybta Qadka Xogsiinta ee Imtixaanada Idil Amniga Minnesota ee ku yaalo MDE barteeada intarneedka](#) (Gal qaybta MDE > Districts, Schools and Educators > Teaching and Learning > Statewide Testing).

Wixii maclumaad dheeraad ah, la soo xariir:

Statewide Testing
mde.testing@state.mn.us

Minnesota Department of Education
1500 Highway 36 West
Roseville, MN 55113-4266

<http://education.mn.gov>

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